Index of Subjects

AAR (alkali-aggregate reaction) 49-50 AASHTO classification, use in Jamaica 61-67 AASHTO compaction 139 abrasivity, of Hawkesbury Sandstone, Sydney, Australia see Hawkesbury Sandstone abrasivity index: Schimazek's F-value 10 acid concentration 123 acid volume 122 borehole development and rehabilitation 109-125 chemical principles, stoichiometry 113 effect on geophysical logging 117-121 field evaluation 115-121 method of acid application 123-124 acidity in granular soils, effect of air drying 149-153 afforestation, of hill slopes, Nainital 183 air drying of soils 152-153 Ajali Sandstone, SE Nigeria CBR test 142 chemical tests 143 geology 137-139 geotechnical evaluation 137-148 shear strength test 142 stabilisation 145 alluvial soils samples, Iraq 359-368 Altiplano, Bolivia see Bolivia, Altiplano anisotropy ratio, of aquifers 202 aquifer compressibility, specific storage 130-131 aguifer storage parameters estimation 127-135 aquifer transmissivity 201, 202 aquifer units, Eastern England 338 Atterberg limits, and soil compaction parameters estimation 359-368 Atterberg limits, and derived indices 167-168 authigenic kaolinite, as cementing material 248 bed erosion control (Kailakhan) 183 bedding karst multilayered groundwater flows 205-216 NE Mt Xishan, China 207-209

bed erosion control (Kailakhan) 183
bedding karst
multilayered groundwater flows 205-216
NE Mt Xishan, China 207-209
block toe disintegration, Carnic Alps 191
block-type slope movements 185
Bolivia, Altiplano
estimation of storativity 131-133
storativity testing techniques 127, 128
borehole acidisation 109-125
borehole capture zone defining, Shropshire, UK 193204
borehole development, use of acidisation 109-125
borehole logging 75

borehole logging 75 borehole rehabilitation, use of acidisation 109-125 Brazilian tensile strength test 6, 12
Bregga borrow area 45, 48-49
British building stones 306
brittle failure, Sherwood sandstone 271
brittlenges ratio (UCS/BTS) 7

brittleness ratio (UCS/BTS) 7 building stone

decay 155-157, 317 durability

acid immersion test 311
(ASTM C119) 310
crystallization test 310
saturation coefficient and porosity 310-311

compressive strength (ASTM C170) 310

parrying calculation of quantities 309

rate and method of working 308-309 stripping ratio 307 sampling 311

testing: appearance, strength, durability 309-310 building stone extraction, geologist's role 307-308 building stone and planning 312

¹⁴C dating 214 calcite leaching 176

calcite removal, and earthflow instability 163, 168-169, 172, 174-175

calcite saturation, Lancun and Xiahuai springs 214 caliper logs, effect of acidisation 118-121 Candoer Scheme, groundwater management 342

Carboniferous limestones 293-299

Carnic Alps, Austria, rock fall prediction 185-192 Çatak area, structural geology 103

Çatak landslide geomorphological map 105

hydrothermal alterations and weathering 102 local geology 102-104

natural oversteepening 106 regional geology 99-102

Cathedral Quarry, Lincoln 312-315 caves (Nottingham) crown hole development 243-251

roof failure 245-248

CBR test 142, 145

cement-stabilized soil, geotechnical properties 143-148

Chalk

contamination by mine-drainage water 354 mine geometry and age 281-283 Chalk boreholes, effect of acidisation 116

chalk mineworkings abandoned 281-291

appraisal scheme 282 assessment 286-287 deterioration and collapse 284-286 interfactor relationship 283 mechanism influence network 287 mechanism maps 288 micro-macro deterioration processes 285 stability evaluation 287-290 Chek Lap Kok Airport (Hong Kong) 81-82 chemical stratification, groundwaters 197 China see Mt Xishan, China; Taiyuan, China Chiniwa Basin (China), paleokarst depressions 207 classification, of rock mass weathering 69-76 clay plasticity 163 compressible clays, Hong Kong 89 conceptual water balance 199 concrete technology, influence of climate and geology conjunctive use, of surface and groundwater 352 Control of Pollution Act (1947) 346-347 core abrasion test 9-10, 11 core cutting test 8-9, 11 Cretaceous limestones (Chalk) 291-300 crown hole development 243-251

Dangerous Substances Directive classification 228 debris plane 185 decay, of building stone 155-157, 317 Department of the Environment and Welsh Office, aquatic environment 229-230 Department of the Environment and Welsh Office circulars 228 design, of check dam 184 Devonian limestones 302 digital terrain model 88 directives (EEC) 228-229 displacement-time curves of the Tressdorfer Höhe 186 used for rock fall prediction 190 dredging, Hong Kong 93 drilling slurry dissolution 113 ductile deformation, of Permian rocks 272 ductility number (UCS/BTS) 7 Durham area limestone 301

and carbonate removal 163
weathering and regolith properties 163-178
Eastern Pontids, geological map 100
EC Regulations and Directives 226, 227, 228, 229
Edmond Bridge, water supply station 193
Edmond Bridge catchment area
geophysical survey 196

groundwater head distribution 196 hydrogeology 193-197

earthflow

Edmond Bridge pumping test, Newman's type curve method 197 Edwinstowe felt/reported seismic events 260-262

magnitude and number of seismic events 260 microseismicity 259-260 mining-induced tremors 262-268

temporal variations of seismicity 272-274 Thoresby Colliery 262-268, 270-272

electronic extensometer measurements 185-186 engineering geology, North Lantau, Hong Kong 81-98

environment (aquatic), dangerous substances criteria 229

environmental hazards Nainital Lake 181-182

of unplanned urbanization of mountainous terrains 179-184

environmental regeneration, Kailakhan 183 European legislation, and hydrogeology 227-231

F-value (Schimazek) 5, 6, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16 failure mechanisms, Carnic Alps 191 Fengfeng formations 205 finite-difference groundwater flow model 199 fissures, and roof failure, Nottingham caves 251 flow, joints and infiltration, Mt Xishan 209 Fuller's Earth calcite content 322, 325

continued movement slopes 324 decalcification and residual shear strength reduction 324

plasticity index 323, 325 residual shear strength 321-325 silt components 321-324

similarities with weathering scheme for London Clay 175-176

gas blanking, Hong Kong seismic records 93
gas permeability changes, of rocksalt 327-334
gas pressure, in acidisation 123-124
geo-environmental hazards Kailakhan 182
GEOBOL-UNDP, Altiplano 128, 131-133
Geographical Information System (GIS), and engineering classification 281, 288, 289
geophysical logging, effect of acidisation 117-121
geophysical survey, Edmond Bridge catchment area 196

granites (Hong Kong), engineering properties 95 granular soils, abnormal acidity 149-153 Great Man-Made River Project climate and geology 30-41 concrete technology 53-55

ground aggressivity in relation to the pipe 55-58 history 25-30

Phase I 25-60 quarries, pits and aggregates 45-53 regional geology setting 33-35 sedimentary geology 38-41 seismic risk design 35-38 Great Ouse Scheme, groundwater management 341 grid method, for reservoir capacity evaluation 218, 222 groundwater abstraction control 338 abstraction licenses 338 chemical stratification 197 chemistry 339 Groundwater Directive (EC) 227-231 groundwater flow in karstic block mountains 205-216 Mt Xishan, Taluan, China 205-216 groundwater flow modelling 199-202 groundwater flow systems 336 groundwater head distribution, Edmond Bridge 196 groundwater inflow (GWI) and outflow (GWO), East Shropshire 198 groundwater level hydrography, Lancun borehole 208 groundwater management 340-345 groundwater model validation 202 groundwater pollution, radioactivity and synthetic organic chemicals 347 groundwater pollution control 338 Groundwater Provinces, UK 336, 337 groundwater quality 345-347 groundwater recharge 339 groundwater resources development abstraction (England and Wales) 350 conjunctive use 352 England and Wales 348-355 infiltration 351 principle aquifers 349 groundwater resources (UK) 335-358 gushflows, karstic springs 207

Ham Hill (Yeovil) building stone 315-316
Hawkesbury Sandstone
abrasivity 5-17
cuttability 5, 7-8
cutting and abrasion testing 10-12
engineering properties 6-7
mineralogical composition 7
hazard mitigation measures, Nainital 182-183
hazards, of building on high hill slopes 180-181
high-purity limestones, England and Wales 193-303
Himalaya, environmental hazards of unplanned
urbanization 179-184
Hipparion laterite 207
Hoe Lane North Borehole acidisation 119
Hong Kong, saprolitic soils 87-88, 233-237

Hong Kong, North Lantau bedrock geology 83-84 bedrock properties 85-96 construction materials 94-95 engineering geology 81-98 geological structures 84-85 hydrology 89-90 offshore superficial soils 88-89 onshore superficial soils 88 piled foundations 94 reclamation 93-94 saprolitic and residual soils 87-88 seismicity 95 stability of cut slopes 90-91 stability of natural slopes 91-93 superficial geology 85 topography and drainage 83 underground development 95 weathering 86-87 Hong Kong, Tuen Mun, development of a new town horizontal drains, sources of seepage (Hong Kong) Humberside limestones 299 hydrogeological cross sections, Libva 28 hydrogeology, and European legislation 226-231 HYPOCENTER, and tremor location 258 hypocentral depth, Thoresby Colliery tremors 270-272

impeller flow logging 196
India, Konark Sun Temple, building stones decay 155-157
infiltration, groundwater resources 351
infiltration assessment, Penman method 339
Ingletonian rocks, Yorkshire 161-162
Iraq, alluvial soil samples 359-368
isotopic analyses 214

Kailakhan, environmental hazards and regeneration

Jamaica, road construction 61-67 joints, and infiltrating flow 209 Jurassic limestones 301-302

182, 183
karst
layered 207
uplift and development of vertical 209
karst water
confined and unconfined flow 209-214
evidence for confined 202-204
karstic springs 205-216 passim
karstification 207, 207-209
khondalite
petrology 155-156
weathering 156-157

kinematics, pre-failure stage of rock falls 189, 192 Konark Sun Temple, India, building stone decay 155-157

Lake District limestones 298-299 Lancashire Conjunctive Use Scheme 353 Lancun borehole, groundwater level hydrography 208 landslide hazards, Naina peak slopes 181 landslides, controlled relict joints (Hong Kong) 91 landslips, in calcerous mudrock 324 lavered karst 207 Liangijashan formations 205 Libya, Great Man-Made River Project Phase I 25-60 limestone resources, and land-use 293 limestones, high-purity (UK) 293-303 Lincoln Cathedral, conservation studies 316 Lincoln Cathedral stone 312 Lincolnshire limestones 299 locked sandstone 250

London Basin groundwater development 344-345 London Clay, similarities of weathering scheme with Fuller's Earth 174, 175-176

logging, effect of acidisation 117-121

Majiagu formations 205

low cost estimates of aquifer parameters 127-133 Lower Mesopotamian Plain, Iraq, alluvial soils 359-368

Malabar Outfall Decline Tunnel 13-14 marine ground investigations 2 marine mud 2-3 Mendips, limestones in the 295-296 microseismicity, Edwinstowe 259-260 milky salt 329-330 mine geometry and age (Chalk) 281-283 Mineral Hardness Scale 10

mineralogical model, building stone decay 155-157 mineworkings in Chalk, abandoned 281-291

mining-induced seismicity 253-279

mining-induced tremors, frequency magnitude plot 272 monitoring, of rock slopes 185-186

Mt Xishan

China geology and topography 205-206 layered caves 2-7

vertical zones of caves 207

mudflows 163

mudwave reclamation, Hong Kong 93

Naina peak slopes landslide hazards 181 stability 183 Nainital afforestation of the hill slopes 183 geological setting 180 geotechnical map 180

hazard mitigation measures 182-183

hazards of unplanned urbanization 179-184 hill slopes creep movements 181

physiography 179-180 Nainital Lake

environmental hazards 181-182 mitigation of pollution 183 siltation rate 182

national scheme, for the classification of listed substances 229

Newcastle-upon-Tyne abrasion test 10 Newcastle-upon-Tyne cutting test 9

Newman's type curve method, and Edmond Bridge pumping test 197

Nigeria, Ajali sandstone see Ajali Sandstone, SE Nigeria

nitrate concentrations, Permo-Triassic sandstone aquifer 193, 197

nitrates, EC maximum allowable concentration 193 North Lantau, Hong Kong see Hong Kong, North Lantau

North Pennines limestones 298 North Wales limestones 297-298 Notional Factor of Safety (NFS) 288

Nottingham, crown hole development in the sandstone caves 243-251

Nottingham Castle Sandstone 244-245 Nottinghamshire

seismic array

array geometry 255-258 seismic instrumentation 255-258

Nottinghamshire Coalfield, mining-induced seismicity 253-279

numerical techniques

in reservoir capacity evaluation 217-225 verification by a physical model 220-225

paleokarst depressions, Chiniwa Basin 207 PCC pipes

construction 58

ground aggressivity 55-58

Peak District limestones 295

permeability measurement, pulse decay method 327-329

Permian dolomites 300-301

Permo-Triassic sandstone aquifer, nitrate pollution

phenoblastic salt 329

pile testing 4

pillar-and-stall sand mines, Nottingham 248 plasticity, road construction, Jamaica 65

polynomial interpolation, in reservoir capacity evaluation 218-220

pore pressure dissipation, Hong Kong 93

pre-failure behaviour of rock slopes, Carnic Alps 188-190

pre-stressed concrete cylinder pipes (PCCP) 25, 41-45 precision extensometer monitorings 186 pulsator, karstic springs 207

quarrying, building stone see building stone quarrying

quarrying costs, for crushed and building stone 308

ranges, cross sections method 217-218 ratings systems

for the classification of rock mass weathering 69-76 for joints in rocks 72

reaction rates

effect of acid concentration 113

effect of lithology 113

recharge

estimation 196-197, 198-199 from river infiltration 196-197

of groundwater 339

regolith profiles changes in shear strength 174-175

comparison with London weathering 174, 175-176 effect of calcite content 168-169

geotechnical characteristics 166, 167-169 physical properties 166, 167, 168-169, 171-172

regolith properties, weathering and 163-178

reservoir capacity evaluation contour maps 217

errors in the 222

numerical techniques 217-255 physical model 220-225

reservoir sedimentation analyses 217

reversal shear box test, Hong Kong saprolitic soils 233-237

road construction

Jamaica

AASHTO classification 61-67

GI and GPI 65-66 plasticity 65

sub-grade and sub-base evaluation 66

rock cuttability and wear test (Roxborough) 5

rock cutter dredger 12

rock cutting test (UNSW, Sydney) 9

rock dredging 5-17

Rock Engineering Mechanisms Information Technology (REMIT) 284

rock fall, triggered by storm 189

rock fall prediction Carnic Alps 185-192

and seismic events 191 time windows 190

rock falls, Hong Kong 93

rock mass weathering, classification by ratings system 69-76 rock slopes, accelerated movements and water supply 189

rock slopes monitoring 185-186

rocks, chemical decomposition (Hong Kong) 87 rocksalt

gas permeability changes 327-334 permeability measuring apparatus 329

roof collapse, the role of water 250

roof failure

and natural fissures 251 Nottingham Sandstone caves 246-248

and vibrations 251
saline intrusion (Chalk) 352

sandstone

effect of water on its strength 248-250 effect of weathering on roof failure 250

sandstone aquifer, borehole capture zone defining 193-204

sandstone caves of Nottingham, crown hole development 243-251

sandstone caves progressive failure 244

saprolites, Hong Kong, slope design 233

saprolitic soils

Hong Kong 87-88

decomposition and shear strength components 235

lower limit of shear strength 237 reversal shear box test 233-237

Sarir borrow area 45-48

Schimazek's F-value 5, 6, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16

secondary failure, influence on block statics in rock falls 191

sedimentation, analyses of reservoir 217

seepage (Hong Kong)

dilapidated U-channels 20-21 discharge and rainfall records 23

from retaining wall weepholes 19-24 leaking horizontal drains 22

natural hollows 21-22 sources of 19-24

seismic events, rock fall prediction 191

seismic instrumentation, array geometry 255-258 seismicity

in the Edwinstowe area, temporal variations 272-274

Hong Kong 95

mining-induced 253-279

Severn Estuary limestones 296

shear strength, Ajali Sandstone 142, 143

Sher-hi-danda Hill, creep and stability analysis 181, 182-183

Sherwood sandstone, brittle failure 271

siltation rate, Nainital Lake 182

Silurian limestones 302

slate testing, sills and roofing slates 309

slope design, Hong Kong saprolites 233 slope protection 147 slope stability Hong Kong 90 mechanisms for failure initiation 175 soil compaction parameters estimation 359-368 soils, abnormal acidity in granular 149-153 South Wales limestones 296-297 Southern England limestones 299-300 specific storage, aquifer compressibility 130-131 specific yield, estimation techniques 129 Stanford Street caves, Notingham 245-248 stone decay, causes 317 stone restoration and conservation 316 storativity estimation techniques 130-131, 133-134 field testing 131-133 'hydrogeologist's guess' 134 Todd estimate 129, 134 stratigraphical relations, Çatak, Turkey 101 stream bank stabilization, Kailakhan 183 stream course gradients 182 stress relief fissuring 174, 175, 176 Sure, progressive karstification 207 surface hazard zonation, utilizing GIS 288, 289 Sy and S estimation, aquifer storage 129-133 Sydney Harbour Tunnel 5, 7, 8, 11, 12-13 Sydney Ocean Outfalls 5

Taiyuan, China, bedding karst and groundwater flows 205-216 Taiyuan Basin, karstification 207 Taiyuan rift block 205 tectonic framework, Libya 27 tectonic structures, Ollerton and Edwinstowe 254 temperature, of karst springs 214 terrain classification, Hong Kong 88 Thames Scheme, groundwater management 341 thermo-mechanical stress, and gas permeability changes of rocksalt 327-334 Thoresby Colliery tremors 262-268, 270-272 time prediction, of a rock fall (Carnic Alps) 185-192 TM71-instrument, for monitoring rock slopes 185-186 Todd estimate of storativity 129, 134 tool wear 5 toppling failure 90, 191 static analysis 186-187 tremor location, and HYPOCENTER 258 tremors, in coal mining areas 253 Tressdorfer Höhe, Carnic Alps, rock falls 185 tribology 15

tritium content and age, karst waters 214, 215, 216 Tsing Shan landslide 91 Tuen Mun, Hong Kong, development of a new town

2-4

Turkey, Catak landslide 99-108

UK, acidisation in practice 109-110 UK water legislation 227 uniaxial compressive strength 145-146 uranium analysis 214 urbanization in mountainous terrain, Himalaya 179-

vertical karst, Mt Xinan 207 volcanic tuffs, Hong Kong, engineering properties 95

Wadi Farigh, Libya, cross-section 48 Wales, high-purity limestones in England and 293water effect on sandstone 248-250 role in roof failures 248, 250

Water Act (1945) 335 Water Act (1989) 348 water balance, East Shropshire 197-198 Water Directives, dangerous substances 227 water flow model, of multilayered karst (Mt Xishan)

209-216 Water Resources Act (1963) 340, 345 Water Resources Act (1973) 345, 347 Water Resources Act (1991) 335 water resources assessment 338-340 Water Resources Board 341 water supply station, Edmond Bridge 193

Waveney Scheme, groundwater management 341 weathering at an earthflow site 163-178

calcite content and slope stability 174-175 of consolidated mudrocks, compared to Fuller's Earth 163, 167, 169, 173, 176 and density variations 172-174 engineering significance 70, 71 of khondalite 156-157

and regolith properties at an earthflow site 163-178 of rock mass, by rating systems 69-76 of rocks, terminology 69 of sandstone and roof failure 250

weathering zones, in regolith profiles 166, 167 weepholes, seepage from retaining wall 19-24 well tests interpretation 339 Welsh Borders, limestones in the 302

Xiping Basin 205 Xishan synclinorium 205

Yanshan Tectonic movements 205 Yorkshire limestones 301 YUNTA development programme 128

Index of Localities

Australia, Sydney 5-17 Austria, the Carnic Alps 185-192

Bolivia, Altiplano (Provincia Villarroel) 127-135

China

Mt Xishan Taiyuan 205-216

Himalaya (Kumaun), Nainital 179-184 Hong Kong 19-24 Castle Peak Bay 2-4 Check Lap Kok Airport 81 North Lantau 81-98 Tuen Mun New Town 2-4

India, Konark Sun Temple 155-157 Iraq, Lower Mesopotamian Plain 359-368

Jamaica, West Indies 61-67

Libya 25-60

New Zealand, North Island 163-178 Nigeria, Southeastern 137-148

Spain 69-76

Turkey, Çatak Village 99-108

UK 109-125, 335-358
Blackwater River (Hampshire-Surrey border)
149

Durham 301 Eastern England 338 Edwinstowe 254, 258, 259-260, 260-268 England and Wales 293-303, 349, 350, 351 Hampshire-Surrey border, River Blackwater 149 Humberside 299 Lake District 298-299 Lincoln Cathedral Quarry 312-315 Lincoln Cathedral 316 Lincolnshire 299 Mansfield Rd, Nottingham 248 North Pennines 298 North Wales 297-298 North Yorkshire 301 Nottingham 243-251 Nottinghamshire Coalfield 253-279 Peak District 295 Severn Estuary 296 Shropshire 185-192, 193-204 Edmond Bridge 193-197 South Devon 302 South Wales 296-297 South Yorkshire 301 Southern England 299-300 Stanford St, Nottingham 245-248 The Mendips 295-296 Thoresby Colliery 262-264, 270-272 Wales and England 293-303, 349, 350, 351 Welsh Borders 302 Yeovil, Ham Hill Quarry 315-316 Yorkshire 161-162, 301

Index of Authors

Al-Khafaji, A. N. 359-368 Allen, M. 253-279 Anbalagan, R. 179-184 Au, S. W. C. 19-24, 233-237

Banks, D. 109-125 Billiotte, J. 327-334 Bishop, I. 253-279 Brulhet, J. 327-334

Cosgrove, T. 109-125

Deveughele, M. 327-334 Downing, R. A. 335-358

Eze, E. O. 137-148

Fookes, P. G. 25-60 Franks, C. A. M. 81-98

Genc, S. 99-108 Glawe, U. 185-192

Harker, D. 109-125 Harrison, D. J. 293-303 Hawkins, A. B. 321-325 Howsam, P. 109-125

Jefferson, D. P. 305-319

Le Guen, C. 327-334 Lerner, D. N. 193-204

McDonald, C. 321-325 Mackintosh, J. 25-60 Maharaj, R. J. 61-67 Moser, M. 185-192

Norbury, D. R. 149-153

Pang, K. K. 19-24 Papatolios, K. T. 193-204 Price, D. G. 69-76

Raymahashay, B. C. 155-157 Rosenbaum, M. S. 281-291 Rybar, J. 185-192

Sabtan, A. 217-225 Sandover, B. R. 149-153 Sharma, S. 155-157 Sheils, A. K. 226-231 Smith, G. J. 281-291 Stoner, J. R. 25-60 Styles, P. 253-279 Suoware, O. P. 137-148

Tatcher, J. P. 109-125 Trotter, C. M. 163-178

Verhoef, P. N. W. 5-17

Waltham, A. C. 243-251 Woods, N. W. 81-98

Younger, P. L. 127-135

Zhang, D. 205-216 Zika, P. 185-192 Zvelebil, J. 185-192

